

INDEX

Page numbers with a following *f* denote figures.

A

Aboriginal peoples (pre-contact era). *See also specific peoples*

overview, 51, 58

agriculture, 41–43

Arctic, 266–267, 266*f*, 269*f*

economies, 54–55

historical record of, 31–35

Interior Plateau, 46

languages, 53–54, 53*f*–54*f*

longhouses, 41, 60, 101

Mississippian culture, 44–46, 46*f*, 60

mound building, 44*f*, 45, 45*f*

nomenclature, 51

oral tradition, 34–35, 39–40, 50, 61

origins, 37–40, 58

Pacific Coast, 49–50

Paleo-Indians, 40

Plains, 46–48

political practices, 100

populations, 55–56

Abenaki people, 48, 129*f*

abolition, 248, 258

Aboriginal peoples (contact era). *See also specific peoples*

overview, 129, 165

alliances among, 150–154

alliances with the French, 97, 97*f*, 101–102, 118, 123, 151, 189–190

Columbian Exchange and, 131–135, 145

disease epidemics, 137, 143, 300, 483

first contact, 67–68, 71–72, 75, 76, 80–82, 81*f*

fur trade and culture, 144–149

religion, 114–116, 156–159

warfare, 122–123, 141, 162–164

west coast, 480–484, 480*f*–483*f*, 500*f*, 502–503, 523–524

women, 134, 147, 286, 289

aboriginal title, 214, 258

absentee landlords (proprietors), 235, 258

absolutism, 70, 71, 86, 172

Acadia/Acadiens

civil war, 93–94

deportation, 195–196

“golden age,” 193–194

land ownership, 181

Louisbourg, 94, 192, 192*f*, 207

and the Mi’kmaq, 194–195

neutrality, 194

nomenclature, 93

Port Royal, 92–93, 92*f*, 188, 190

Seven Years’ War and, 204

Acadian Expulsion, 196, 207

An Act for the Abolition of Feudal Rights and Duties in Lower Canada (1854), 443

Act of Proclamation (1763), 216, 258

Act of Union (1840), 411, 433, 440, 453

An Act to Encourage the Gradual Civilization of the Indian Tribes of the Canadas (1857), 450

African-American slaves, 228–229, 229*f*, 258

Age of Discovery. *See* European exploration and expansion

Agoncillo, Teodoro, 16

agrarian class, 368

agricultural revolution, defined, 41, 59

agriculture, 41–43, 132–133, 317–318

Albanel, Charles, 271

Aleut people, 486, 486*f*

Algonquian peoples, 48, 53, 97, 97*f*, 145*f*

Allan, Hugh, 367*f*

Allan, John, 226

Allan, William, 329–330

American Civil War, 339, 341, 545–546

American Revolution, 170, 224–230

Amherst, Jeffrey, 215

Angélique, Marie-Joseph, 248–249

Anglican Church, 75, 86, 527

anglicization, 220, 258

animals, 38–39, 42–43, 47, 133–135, 284–285, 284*f*

Anishinaabe/Anishinaabeg peoples, 48, 152–153, 240–241

Annapolis Royal, 190, 207

anthropogenic, 51, 58, 59

anti-clerical, defined, 366, 396

archaeological record, 35, 59

Archaic period (10000–3000 BPE), 41–43, 59

archives, 10–11, 10*f*, 26

aristocracy, 74, 86

Arnold, Benedict, 232

arquebus, 97

artisans, 368–369, 393

Assiniboia, 292–293, 304

- Astor, John Jacob, 282, 491, 508–509
Athabaskan (Na-Dené) languages, 49, 53, 53f
Atlantic colonies, 322–324, 553–554, 553f
Attawandaron people, 151, 165
Aulnay, Charles de Menou d', 93, 94
Azores, 92
Aztecs, 33, 42, 59, 77, 137–138
- B**
baby boom generation, 20–21, 26
backward linkages, 338, 341
Bagot, Charles, 435
Bagot commission, 449
Baldwin, Robert, 429, 432, 435
Bank of Canada, 329
Bank of Montreal, 329
Bank of New Brunswick, 324
Bank of Nova Scotia, 324
Bank of Quebec, 329
Bank of Upper Canada, 329–330, 330f
Baranov, Alexander Andreyevich, 486
Barkerville, 521, 522
Barman, Jean, 528
Barnardo, Thomas John, 470
Batiscaan, 357
Battle of Chateauguay, 254
Battle of Crysler's Farm, 254
Battle of Fallen Timbers, 250
Battle of Montgomery's Tavern, 403
Battle of Ogdensburg, 253
Battle of Sainte-Foy, 202, 207
Battle of Seven Oaks, 293, 304
Battle of the Plains of Abraham, 201–202, 208
Battle of the Thames, 253, 253f
Beauharnois, de la Boische, Charles de, 122
beaver, 83, 98f, 145, 185–186, 185f, 271, 299, 565
The Beaver Club, Montreal, 391
Beaver Harbour, 515
Beaver Wars (Iroquois Wars), 141, 141f, 162–164, 163f, 188–189
Bédard, Pierre, 423
Begbie, Matthew Baillie, 523, 528
Bégon, Élisabeth, 201
Begourat, 96
benevolent societies, 392, 396, 398
Beothuk people, 49, 236–237
Bering, Vitus, 485
Beringia/Bering land bridge, 38, 38f, 59
Berry, William, 391
Bethune, Angus, 509
Bigot, François, 200
birth control, 352
birth rates, 351
bison, 47, 286, 286f, 297, 298f
Black Death, 74, 86
Black Loyalists, 228–229, 229f, 232f
Blackfoot Confederacy, 154, 165
Blanshard, Richard, 514–515, 515f
Bligh, William, 490
Bliss, Michael, 350–351
Bodega y Quadra, Juan Francisco, 487, 489
Bonaparte, Napoleon, 250
Bougainville, Louis Antoine de, 200
Boullé, Hélène, 104, 460
Bouquet, Henry, 215
bourgeois/bougeoisie, 172, 207
Bourgeois, Marguerite, 463
Braddock, Edward, 200
Brant, Joseph, 229, 247
Brant, Mary, 229
Brendan, saint, the Voyager, 64f, 68
brewing, 242–243, 258
Briand, Jean-Olivier, 219, 225
Britain. *See* Great Britain
British Isles, 66–67
British North America
 defined, 258
 Aboriginal relations, 214–216, 215f, 447–448
 cities, 360–362
 Constitutional Act (1791), 239–240, 239f
 demographics, 349–352
 economic development (*see* economic development)
 education, 384–386
 ethnicity, 380–383, 390–391
 gender roles, 373–378
 immigration, 316, 330, 353–355
 Loyalist expulsion, 227–229
 map of, 1776, 221f
 military rule, 218–219
 Montreal merchants, 219–220, 278
 partition, 230
 politics and government (*see* politics and government)
 Province of Canada, 330, 433, 443
 Quebec governance, 220–221, 221f
 rural culture, 357–359
 slavery, 247–249
 social changes, 19th century, 347, 395
 social classes (*see* social classes)
 the west (*see* West Coast colonies)
 “British Party,” 411

- Brock, Isaac, 7*f*, 252–253, 401–402, 401*f*, 402*f*
Brown, George, 418, 421, 440, 537, 540–541, 541*f*, 558
Brown, Jennifer, 465–466
Bruce, John, 561
Buckongahelas, 250
buffalo jumps, 47, 59
Buller, Charles, 432
Bungee, 290, 304
Bute Inlet Massacre (Chilcotin War), 526, 532
- C
- Cabot, John, 2, 75
Cahill, Barry, 228
Cahokia, 45–46, 45*f*, 59
Cajuns, 93, 125
calendrical systems, 37–38
Callicum, Nuu-chah-nulth leader, 487, 488*f*
Canada
 Confederation (*see* Confederation)
 the “conquest,” 202
 the “Dominion,” 556
 founding of, 97
Canada Act (1791), 239
Canada West, 319*f*, 331, 334, 335*f*
“Canadiens” *versus* “Canadians,” 96
canals, 326–327
Cape Breton, 233
capitalism/capitalists, 313, 313*f*, 338, 341, 367–368
Cardinal Richelieu, 97
Careless, J.M.S., 20
“Cariboo Camels,” 522, 522*f*
Cariboo Wagon Road, 521–522, 532
Carleton, Guy, 219–220, 225
Carr, E.H., 16
Carter, George-Etienne, 441, 540, 550, 552
Cartier, Jacques, 76, 80–82, 81*f*, 145
cartography, 103, 104*f*, 490
Casas, Bartolomé de las, 5, 6*f*
Catherine II, empress of Russia, 485
Catholic Church, 114–115, 365–366, 380, 414
Cayuga people, 189
cayuse/cayoosh, 133, 165
censitaires, 108, 125
Chaboillez, Marie-Marguerite, 367
ChAMPLAIN, Samuel de, 96–97, 100–102, 103–104
Charles I, king of England, 170
Charles II, king of England, 170
Charlottetown Conference, 550, 568
Chartists, 415, 453
Château Clique, 240, 258, 411
chattel slavery, 78, 86
Chauvin de Tonnetuit, Pierre de, 96
Chemin du Roy, 180, 207
Chesapeake Affair, 251, 258–259, 575
Chevalier de Lévis, 202
chiefdom, 44, 59, 100
Chilcotin War, 526, 532
children
 overview, 457–458, 457*f*
 employment of, 468–470
 fur trade society, 465–466
 mortality rates, 459
 New France, 460, 462–463
 orphaned, 470
 urbanization and, 472–473
Chinatown, 382, 396, 523
Chinese immigrants, 382, 487, 489
Chinook/chinuk wawa, 131, 131*f*, 166
Chipewyan people, 153–154, 273–274, 300
cholera, 350–351, 354
Church Missionary Society (CMS), 517, 532
Church of England, 75, 86, 366, 527
civic buildings, 360, 396
civil rights movements, 21, 26
civil service, 370, 396
class. *See* social classes
class consciousness, 364, 396
Clayoquot (Tla-o-qui-aht) people, 500
Clayoquot Sound, 491*f*
Clear Grits, 418, 453
clearances, 292, 304
clergy, 365–367
Clergy Reserves, 240, 259
climate change, 41
Clovis culture, 38, 40, 59
coal/coal mining, 336–337, 516–517, 517*f*
coastal migration theory, 38–39, 39*f*, 59
Coates, Colin, 357–358
cochineal, 132–133, 133*f*
cod, 95, 175
Code Noir, 119
codexes (codices), 33, 59
coffin ships, 330, 342
coinage, 426*f*
Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 107, 173
collectivities, 7, 26
colonial self-government, 172–173
Colton, John Hutchins, 335*f*
Columbia Express, 296, 296*f*, 304
Columbian Exchange, 131–135, 166

- Columbus, Christopher, 71–72
common law, 220, 259
Common School Act (1846), 384
Communauté des habitants, 98, 125
Comox (K'ómoks) people, 526
compact colony policy, 108
Compagnie des Cent-Associés, 98, 125
company stores/company towns, 374, 396, 398
Confederation
 overview, 536–537, 567–568
 the American threat, 544–547
 approval of, 551
 causes of, 539
 Charlottetown Conference, 550, 568
 Fathers of, 551*f*
 Great Coalition, 540–542
 impact on economy, 564
 Manitoba, 562
 New Brunswick, 555*f*, 556–557
 Newfoundland, 554
 Nova Scotia, 554–555
 Prince Edward Island, 555–556
 Quebec Conference, 551–552
 railways, 548–549
 trade, 547–548
 the West, 558–562
Connell, Charles, 536
Connolly, Amelia, 510
“the conquest,” 202
conquistadore, 77, 86
Conservatives, 441–442
Constitutional Act (1791), 239, 259
Cook, James, 487, 489–490
coparcenary, 180, 207
corn, 41, 42*f*
Corn Laws, 319, 342
Cornwallis, Edward, 194–195
Cortés, Hernán, 77, 137
Cosentino, Frank, 391
cottage industry, 373, 396
Couagne, Thérèse de, 248–249
Council of Assiniboia, 559, 568
Council of Three Fires, 122, 152–153
counting coup, 47, 60
coureurs de bois, 102, 106
Coutume de Paris, 216, 220, 259
Cree people, 269–270, 273–275, 285, 300–301, 301*f*
Creighton, Donald, 20
Crimean War, 339, 342
crops, 41–42, 42*f*, 132–133, 319–321
Crosby, Thomas, 517
Crown Lands Protection Act (1839), 448
crude birth rate (CBR), 352, 396
crude death rate (CDR), 352, 396
cullers, 323, 342
Cumberland House Journal, 141–142
currency, 340*f*
Curtis, Bruce, 6, 385–386
Curtis, Edward, 525, 525*f*
- D
Dakota people, 277
Dalhousie University, 386
dating systems, 37–38
De Cosmos, Amos, 418
De las Casas, Bartolomé, 142
De Troyes, Pierre, chevalier, 271
decapitation thesis, 219, 259
Degonwadonti (Konwatsi'tsiaienni), 229
Delâge, Denys, 134
Demasduit, 237*f*
democracy, 311, 342
demographic historians, 9, 26
dependent population, 350, 396
Des Groseilliers, Médard Chouart, 117, 270
Desrivières, Charlotte Trottier, 368*f*
Detroit, 252–253
Dickason, Olive, 448–449
diffusion, 42, 60
disease, 137–143, 300–301, 350–351, 483, 503, 525–526
disease vectors, 142, 166
divine right of kings, 71, 86
division of labour, 369, 396
divorce, 378
DNA analysis, origins and, 39, 39*f*
dogs, 284–285, 284*f*
Donnacona, 81–82, 145
Dorion, Antoine-Aimé, 552
Dorset people, 266, 304
double majority, 540, 568
double shuffle, 540, 568
Douglas, Amelia, 528
Douglas, James, 418, 505, 510, 515–516, 520–521, 523
Douglas treaties, 516, 532
Drake, Francis, 488–489
dry fishery, 95, 175–176
Du Pont Duchambon de Vergor, Louis, 201–202
Dummer's Treaty (1727), 193
Dunn, John, 497

- Dunsmuir, Robert, 517
Durham Report, 432-434, 453
Durham, 1st earl of (John George Lambton), 381
the Dutch/Netherlands, 72, 78
- E
- East India Company, 173, 207
Eccles, William, 202
economic development
 overview, 309, 341
 agriculture, 317-318
 canals, 326-327
 Confederation and, 564
 and finance, 329-330
 fisheries, 323-324
 forestry, 322-323, 322f
 free trade, 339-340
 and labour force, 316, 330, 336
 manufacturing, 333
 railways, 333-334, 334f
 shipbuilding, 323
 theories on, 311-314
 War of 1812 and, 315-316
 wheat, 319-321
Eddy, Jonathan, 226, 226f
Edict of Nantes, 76, 86, 115
education, 243, 384-386
Edward III, king of England, 74
egalitarianism, 100
elected assembly, 407
electoral system, 444-445
Elgin, 7th earl of (Thomas Bruce), 437
Elizabeth, empress of Russia, 485
Elizabeth I, queen of England, 75, 488
Embargo Act (1807), 250, 259
Empire of the St. Lawrence, 334, 342
engagés, 107
England/English, 74-75
English Civil War, 170
English Reformation, 75, 86
environmental changes, 46, 299-300
environmental decay, 336-337
environmental history, 26
environmentalism, 8, 26
Erie Canal, 326
Erik the Red, 67-68
Erikson, Leif, 68
Errington, E. Jane, 6-7
Errington, Jane, 243, 252
escheat, 235, 259
- An Essay on the Principle of Population*
 (Malthus), 311, 311f
established church, 428, 453
ethnicity, 380-383
ethnohistory, 9, 26, 34
European exploration and expansion
 overview, 64-65, 85-86
 the Dutch, 78
 early 1400s, 70
 England/France conflicts, 74-76
 French expeditions, 80-83
 northwestern Europe, pre-contact, 66-67
 Portuguese, 70, 72, 72f
 Spanish, 64, 71-72, 77-78
 Vikings, 67-68, 67f
 the west coast, 485-490
executive council, 407
extended family, 315, 342
- F
- Family Compact, 240, 259, 329-330, 411-412
Famine Irish, 353, 396
farming. *See* agriculture
Father Le Loutre's War (Mi'kmaq War), 194, 207
Father Rale's War (Third Wabanaki War), 193,
 193f, 207
Fathers of Confederation, 551f
feminism, 8, 26
Fenians, 546-547
feudalism, 179, 207
Fifty-Four Forty or Fight!, 506, 532
filles du roi, 106-107, 107f, 125
first contact, 67-68, 71-72, 75, 76, 80-82, 81f
First Nations. *See* Aboriginal peoples
Fisher, Robin, 531
fisheries/fishing, 95, 175-176, 183, 183f,
 323-324, 377
Five Nations, 48, 161-164
Florida, 83
Foresters, 392, 396
forestry, 317, 322-323, 322f
Fort Astor, 491, 494
Fort Astoria, 282, 304
Fort Beauséjour, 94, 94f, 125, 195, 200, 200f, 201
Fort Canso, 193
Fort Caroline, 83, 83f, 86
Fort Castine, 94
Fort Chimo, 267
Fort Churchill, 275
Fort Cumberland, 226
Fort de Chartres, 119f

- Fort de la Présentation, 198f
Fort Dearborn, 253
Fort George (prev. Fort Astoria), 494–495, 509f, 532
Fort Kamloops, 282
Fort Langley, 490, 496, 501, 501f, 532
Fort Maurepas, 119
Fort McLoughlin, 496
Fort Michilimackinac, 252
Fort Nanaimo, 516–517
Fort Pitt, 215, 259
Fort Pontchartrain, 122
Fort, Prince of Wales, 278, 278f
Fort Ross, 486, 492f
Fort Rupert, 515, 515f, 532
Fort San Miguel, 488f
Fort Simpson, 496–497, 499f
Fort Stikine, 496
Fort Taku, 496
Fort Vancouver, 496, 509, 532
Fort Victoria, 513–514, 513f
Fortress Louisbourg, 94, 192, 192f, 207
49th parallel, 295, 506–507
forward linkages, 338, 342
1492, 71
Fox Wars, 122–123
France/French
 Cartier, Jacques, 76, 80–82, 81f
 early 16th century, 75–76
 expeditions to the New World, 80–83
 northwest expeditions, 277–278
 pre-contact, 74
 revolutionary wars, 250
 settlements (*see* New France)
 wars against England, 74
franchise, 240, 259
Francis I, king of France, 75–76
Frank, Margaret Wilson (U'magalis), 525f
Franklin expeditions, 267, 267f, 282f
Fraser, Simon, 34, 282, 480, 494–495
Fraser River, 482, 482f
Fraser River gold rush, 520, 532
Fredericton, 232
free labour, 336, 342
free trade, 173, 207, 339–340
freedmen, 248, 259
Freemasonry, 392–393, 396–397
French and Indian War (Seven Years' War), 198–204, 199f, 203f
French Revolution, 203, 250
Frontenac, Louis de Buade, comte de, 108, 109, 163, 188–190
fur trade
 Arctic, 266–267, 269–271, 272f
 beaver, 83, 98f, 145, 299
 and colonial expansion, 185–186, 186f
 culture, 288
 decline of, 565–566
 Hudson's Bay Company (*see* Hudson's Bay Company)
 New France, 101–102
 North West Company, 278–279, 279f, 281–282
 Pacific Fur Company, 282
 sea otter, 485, 486f
 west coast, 494–497, 499–503
 XY Company, 281
G
Gallican, 115, 125
Galt, Alexander, 550
gender roles, 373–378
gentlemen's clubs, 391–392, 397
George III, king of Great Britain, 224
Gesner, Abraham, 389
Gibbs, Mifflin Wistar, 382–383
Gibson, William, 8
gift diplomacy, 118, 126
globalism. *See* European exploration and expansion
Globe, 418
glyphs, 33, 33f
gold fever, 515, 532
Gordon, Arthur Hamilton, 556–557
Gough, Barry, 514
Gourlay, Robert, 417, 424
Government House, Halifax, 405f
governor, defined, 407–408
Granatstein, J.L., 21
Grand Banks, 175
Grand Couteau, 297, 304
Le Grand Dérangement. *See* Acadian Expulsion
Grand Trunk Railway, 334, 334f, 342
Grant, Cuthbert, 293–294, 293f
Gravé De Pont, François, 96
grease trails, Chilcotin, 32, 60
Great Britain
 capture and control of Acadia, 195–196
 conquest of New France, 199–202
 as dominant colonial power, 203
 early colonial settlements, 170–171
 mercantilism, 172

- plantation colonies, 177–178
- Royal Navy, 251–252
- Slavery Abolition Act, 447
- taxation, 224
- triangular trade, 182–183
- war against the Americans, 250–254
- West Coast explorations, 488–489, 492
- Great Peace (Treaty of 1701), 163, 163f, 189, 207
- Great Western Railway, 334
- Griffiths, Naomi, 193–194
- Grosse Isle, 354, 397
- guard hairs, 186, 207
- guardian, defined, 448, 453
- guerrilla/guerilla warfare, 189–190, 208
- guilds, 393, 397
- Guilford, Janet, 376
- Guillimin, Marie-Charlotte, 367
- Gulf Stream, 182, 208
- gunboat diplomacy, 479, 532
- gunpowder, 275–276

- H
- habitants, 108, 126
- habitation, 96f, 97
- Haida people, 480f, 500f
- “half-breeds,” 560, 568
- Halifax, 194, 194f, 360, 362
- The Halifax Club, 392
- Halliburton, John, 430
- Hamilton, 360–361, 384
- Hannape, 502
- Harris, Cole, 317–318, 358
- Hart, Ezekial, 380–381
- Hartley, L.P., 25
- Haudenosaunee peoples, 48, 101–102, 140–141, 151, 161–164, 199, 229
- HBC. *See* Hudson’s Bay Company
- Head, Francis Bond, 429
- Hearne, Samuel, 267, 281f
- hegemony, 367, 397
- Henripin, Jacques, 460
- Henry IV, king of France, 76
- Henry VII, king of England, 74–75
- Henry VIII, king of England, 75
- high culture/high style, 388, 397
- higher education, 386, 397
- Hincks, Francis, 418, 435
- Hind, Henry Youle, 559
- historical context, 14
- historical record, 31–35
- history, study of
 - overview, 2, 4, 25
 - current state, 19–22
 - history/historiography, defined, 5–9, 26
 - methodologies, 10–17
- hivernants*, 278–279, 305
- Hobsbawm, Eric, 313
- Hochelaga, 81, 81f, 82, 86
- Holland. *See* Netherlands/the Dutch
- home guard, 273, 304
- homespun, defined, 374, 397
- Hopkins, Frances Anne, 365f
- horses, 133–134, 284, 284f
- Hôtel-Dieu, 109, 109f, 126
- House of Burgesses, 178
- House of Commons, 551, 568
- House of Industry, 362, 397
- household wage, 351, 397
- Howe, Joseph, 417, 430, 433, 537, 554–555
- Hudson, Henry, 269
- Hudson Bay, 270–271, 273
- Hudson’s Bay Company (HBC)
 - Aboriginal relations, 273–274, 514
 - business model, 279
 - and children, 465, 469
 - country wives, 289
 - founding of, 270–271, 304
 - journals, 15, 15f
 - merger with North West Company, 295–296
 - monopoly on fur trade, 296–297
 - versus* North West Company, 281–282, 282f
 - Red River Colony, 292–294, 295f
 - west coast, 496–497, 501
 - westward expansion of, 299–300
- Huguenots, 75, 86
- humanitarianism, 447, 453
- Hundred Years’ War, 74
- Hunter Lodges/Hunter Patriots, 429, 453
- hunting and gathering, 40
- Huron (Wendat). *See* Wendat (Huron) people
- Huronian. *See* Wendake/Huronian
- Huskins, Bonnie, 388

- I
- Iberians. *See* Portugal/Portuguese; Spain/Spanish
- Ice Age, 38, 39f
- ideals of womanhood, 375, 397
- ideologies, 7–8, 26
- Île Royale, 94, 126
- Île Saint-Jean, 92, 126, 192f
- illicit trade, 173, 208
- immigration, 316, 330, 353–355

- imperial federation, 537, 568
imperialism, 8, 26, 85
indentured servants, 170–171, 208
“Indian,” 51, 450
Indigenous peoples. *See* Aboriginal peoples
Industrial Revolution, 309, 342
industrialization, 309, 335–336, 516–517, 517f
infrastructure, 326–327
Innis, Harold, 31
Innu. *See* Montagnais people
Inquisition, 71, 86
intendant, 107, 126
interdisciplinary studies, 26
Interior Plateau peoples, 46, 154
intermarriages, 147–148, 166, 289
Intolerable Acts, 221, 259
Inuit, 264, 266–267
Ireland/Irish, 330, 353–354
Irish Potato Famine, 312, 342
Iron Confederacy, 153
Iroquet, 97
Iroquoian peoples, 48–49, 101–102, 139–141, 141f, 162–164, 188–189
Iroquois Wars (Beaver Wars), 141, 141f, 162–164, 163f, 188–189
- J
Jackson, Andrew, 505
Jacquelin, Françoise-Marie, 93, 93f, 94
James Bay, 270–271
Jarvis, Edward, 370
Jay’s Treaty (1794), 230, 259
Jefferson, Thomas, 225, 252
Jesuits, 114, 115f, 126, 156–158
Johnson, William, 229
- K
Katz, Michael, 360–361
Keatley Creek, site, 46
Keith, Alexander, 368, 392
Kelm, Mary Ellen, 7
Kennedy, Arthur Edward, 527
Kennedy, John, 499
Keough, Willeen, 236
King’s College, 386
Kittigazuit, 275
Klatsassin (Tsilhqot’in leader), 526–527
Knight, James, 274
K’ómoks (Comox) people, 526
Konwatsi’tsiaienni (Degonwadonti), 229
Kwakwaka’wakw people, 50, 482f, 530f
Kw’eh (Kwah) people, 499
- L
La Salle, Robert Cavelier, sieur de, 108, 119
La Tour, Charles de Saint-Etienne de, 93, 94
La Vérendrye, Pierre Gaultier de Varennes, sieur de, 277
Lachine, 163
Lachine Canal, 326–327, 326f, 342–343
lacrosse, 391
Lafontaine, Louis-Hippolyte, 432, 435
laissez-faire, 338, 343
Lambert, John, 365f
land ownership, colonial, 179–181
land-based fur trade, 496, 532–533
l’Anse aux Meadows, 68, 86
Late Loyalists, 242, 259
Laudonnière, René Goulaine de, 83
Lawrence, Charles, 195–196
Le Canadien, 417, 417f
Le Clercq, Chrestien, 157–158
Le Loutre, Jean-Louis, 195
Le Moyne d’Iberville, Pierre, 119, 189
Legaic (Ligeex) peoples, 499
Legge, Francis, 226
legislative council, 407
leisure time, 388, 397
Lekwungen people, 503–514, 531
Lenape people, 250
Lett, Benjamin, 402
Levasseur, Victor, 324
Léveillé, Mathieu, 248–249
Lévis, François-Gaston de, 202
liberal professionals, 364, 397
liberalism, 7
Liberals, 441–442
libraries, 392
Library and Archives Canada (LAC), 11
life-course, defined, 374, 398
Lingit (Tlingit) people, 486
literacy, 384
little ice age, 46, 60
Little Turtle’s War (Northwest Indian War), 250, 260
livestock, import of, 133–135
lobsticks, 32
Long War, 499–500
longhouses, 41, 60, 101, 481, 481f
Loo, Tina, 526
l’Ordre de Bon Temps, 103, 126
Louis XIV, king of France, 90, 106, 172

- Louis XV, king of France, 199–200
Louis XVI, king of France, 423
Louisbourg, 94, 192, 192*f*, 207
Louisiana, 117–120, 117*f*
Louisiana Purchase, 254, 259–260
Lower, A.R.M., 4
Lower Canada, 243–245, 409, 411, 426–428
Loyalists, 170, 208, 227–229, 228*f*, 233–234, 257
Lutz, John, 513–514
- M
- Macdonald, John A., 403, 421, 434, 441, 441*f*,
459, 540–541, 550–551
Macdonnell, Miles, 293
MacEachern, Alan, 22
MacKay, Alexander, 508–509
MacKay, Thomas, 509, 510
Mackenzie, Alexander, 281, 282
Mackenzie, Elizabeth, 366
Mackenzie, William Lyon, 347, 366, 403, 418,
421, 428, 440, 441*f*
Mackie, Richard, 506
Magellan, Ferdinand, 72
Mair, Charles, 562
maize, 41, 42*f*, 60, 132, 132*f*
Malcolm, John, 227, 228*f*
Malthus, Thomas, 311–312, 311*f*
Mance, Jeanne, 109
Mandan people, 47, 275–276, 285*f*, 300–301
Manifest Destiny, 505, 533
Manitoba Act (1870), 562
manufacturing, 333
“The Maple Leaf Forever,” 401–402
Maquinna, Mowachat leader, 487–488, 488*f*, 502
marchands, 219–220, 260
Marco Polo, 547*f*
Maritime Archaic culture, 41, 60
Maritime colonies, 322
maritime-based trade, 496, 533
Marxism, 8, 26
Masonic Lodges, 392–393
Massey Manufacturing, 335, 343
Master and Servants Acts (1765, 1847), 420, 453
matriarchy, 45, 60
matrilineal, 44–45, 60
matrilocal, 45, 60
Mayas, 33, 42, 77
Mazarin, Jules, 106
McDougall, William, 561
McGill, James, 367, 411
McGill University, 386, 386*f*
McIntosh, Robert, 457
McKay, Ian, 7
McLoughlin, David, 510
McLoughlin, John, 509, 511
McLoughlin, John, Jr., 510
McLoughlin, Marguerite, 508–509, 508*f*
McLoughlin, Marie Eloisa, 510
McTavish, Simon, 278, 367
Meares, John, 502
Mechanics’ Institutes, 389, 392, 398
medicine line, 565, 568
megafauna, 35, 38, 40, 41, 60
mercantilism, 124–125, 172–173
Meskwaki people, 122–123
Mesoamerica, 33, 41–42, 60
métis, 290–291, 304
Métis, 288*f*, 289–291, 292–294, 296–297, 304,
560–561
Metlakatla, 517, 517*f*
Miami people, 189
Michif, 290, 304
Michilimackinac, 148, 148*f*, 153, 166
middle class, 370–371, 388, 398
Middle Passage, 78, 87, 182
Midewiwin scrolls, 34
migration theories, 37–39, 39*f*
Mi’kmaq people, 94, 94*f*, 145, 157–158, 194–195,
447*f*, 449
Mi’kmaq War (Father Le Loutre’s War), 194, 207
Ming dynasty, 70
miscegnation, 147–148, 166, 289
missionaries, 114–116, 156–158, 517–518,
527–528
Mississippian culture, 44–46, 46*f*, 60
Mohawk people, 48–49, 101, 189, 229, 240, 241*f*
Molson, John, 242–243, 367, 388, 411
Montagnais people, 48, 97, 101
Montcalm, Louis-Joseph, marquis de, 12*f*, 13*f*,
200–202
Montgomery’s Tavern, 429, 454
Montreal
capture of, 202, 203*f*
as cultural and commercial centre, 243, 243*f*
founding of, 81, 81*f*
Hôtel-Dieu, 109, 109*f*, 126
Lachine Canal and, 326, 331
as trading post, 109
Montreal and Lachine Railroad, 334
Montreal Curling Club, 390
Montreal Lacrosse Club, 391, 391*f*
Montreal merchants, 219–220, 278

- Montreal Olympic Club, 391
Moogk, Peter, 10, 470
mortality rates, 350–351
mound building, 44*f*, 45, 45*f*, 60
Mourning Wars, 47, 49, 60–61, 97, 140
Mowachaht people, 499–500
Muir, Alexander, 401–402
multiculturalism, 20, 27
Murray, James, 216, 218–220
Museum of Natural History (New Brunswick Museum), 389
Musgrave, Anthony, 523
musical entertainment, 388
- N
- Na-Dené (Athabaskan) languages, 53–54, 53*f*
Nanaimo, 517
Napoleon Bonaparte, 250
Napoleonic Wars, 242, 260
Narváez, José María, 468–469
National History School, 20, 27
native peoples. *See* Aboriginal peoples
nativism/nativist, 380
naval impressment, 251
Navigation Acts, 173
navvies, 330, 343
Neilson, John, 424
Nelson, 1st viscount (Horatio Nelson), 401, 401*f*
Nelson, Wolfred, 427
Netherlands/the Dutch, 72, 78
New Amsterdam, 186, 208
New Brunswick, 193, 322–323, 322*f*, 555*f*, 556–557
New Caledonia, 282, 304, 494–495
New England, 169, 170, 208, 226, 318
New France
 overview, 90, 118*f*, 124–125
 Acadia (*See* Acadia/Acadiens)
 alliance with the Wendat, 101–102
 Champlain, Samuel de, 96–97, 100–102, 103–104
 children, 460, 462–463
 compact colony policy, 108
 conquest, 202
 early colonial administration, 98
 filles du roi, 106–107, 107*f*, 125
 fur trade, 101–102
 heroic age, 103–104
 versus the Iroquois, 97, 97*f*, 162–164, 188–189
 mercantilism, 124–125, 172–173
 missionaries, 114–116
 Montcalm, Louis-Joseph, marquis de, 12*f*, 13*f*, 200–202
 nomenclature, 96–97
 Plains of Abraham, 201–202
 population growth/structure, 110–111
 as royal province, 106–107
 seigneurial system, 107–108, 179–180, 179*f*
 Seven Years' War, 199, 199*f*, 203
 smallpox, 140
 triangular trade, 182–183
 wars against the Meskwaki, 122–123
New Left, 21, 27
New North West Company (NWC), 281, 305
new social history, 21, 27
New Spain, 77, 87
New Westminster, 521, 522
New Westminster British Columbian, 523
Newark (Niagara-on-the-Lake), 254–255
Newfoundland, 94–95, 175, 226–227, 235–236, 236*f*, 322–323, 554
Newfoundland Savings Bank, 324
newspapers, 417–418
Niitsitapi people, 154, 301
Nine Years' War, 189
Ninety-Two Resolutions, 427, 454
Nisga'a people, 146*f*
N'kwala people, 499–500
Nlaka'pamux people, 480, 482, 520, 521
nomenclature, 51
Nootka Crisis, 487, 533
normal schools, 385, 398
Norsemen/Vikings, 67–68, 67*f*
North West Company (NWC), 278–279, 279*f*, 281–282, 465, 494–495
Northwest Indian War (Little Turtle's War), 250, 260
northwest passage, 269, 277, 303*f*, 305, 487
North-Western Territories, 299, 305
Nor'Westers, 278
Nova Scotia, 192, 194–195, 195*f*, 225–226, 232–234, 406, 554–555
Nova Scotia Indian Act (1842), 449
Numbered Treaties, 301, 305
nuptiality, 351–352, 398
nursery of the navy, 175, 208
Nuu-chah-nulth people, 487–488, 488*f*, 489
Nuxalk people, 51, 479–480
- O
- Ochagach's map, 277, 277*f*
Oddfellows, 392, 398
-

- Ohio Valley, 117–118, 198
Ojibwa. *See* Anishinaabe/Anishinaabeg peoples
Oneida people, 189
Onondaga people, 189
oolichan, 32, 61
Oosthoek, Jan, 22
Opitsaht, village, 481
oral histories, 8–9, 27
oral tradition, 34–35, 39–40, 50, 61
Orange Lodges/Orange Order, 355, 380, 392–393, 398
Oregon Territory, 505
Oregon Treaty (1846), 506, 533
origins of Aboriginal peoples, 37–40, 58
orphanages, 470
Oswego Canal, 326
Otokichi, Japanese sailor, 509, 510*f*
Ottawa, 438, 452*f*
Ouellet, Fernand, 317
Outchetaquin, 97
- P
- Pacific Fur Company (PFC), 282, 304
Paine, Thomas, 224
Paleo-Indians, 40–43
Paleolithic, defined, 61
Palliser, John, 558–559
“pan-Indianism,” 51
Papineau, Joseph, 423
Papineau, Louis-Joseph, 380–381, 423–424, 426–428, 462*f*
parliament, 74, 87
Parliament Buildings, 14
Parti Patriote, 426–427, 427*f*
patrilineal, 450, 454
Patriots, 225, 227
Patterson, Walter, 235
Pays d’en Haut, 117, 117*f*, 122*f*, 190, 208, 214
peace, order, and good government, 551, 568
“the peaceable kingdom,” 403
Pemmenauweet, Paussamigh, 449
pemmican, 292–293, 305
Pemmican Proclamation (1814), 293, 305
Penn, William, 170
Pennsylvania Dutch, 225–226, 260
Pérez, Juan, 486
petroglyphs (rock carvings), 32*f*, 33, 33*f*, 61
philanthropy/philanthropists, 362, 398
Phillip VI, king of France, 74
Phips, William, 188–189
Piapot, 301*f*
pictographs (rock paintings), 33, 61
Pizzaro, Francisco, 77
the plague, 74, 86
Plains of Abraham, 201–202, 208
Plaisance/Placentia, 95
plantation colonies, 177–178
planters, 196, 208
politics and government
 and Aboriginal peoples, 447–451
 Durham Report, 432–434, 453
 1850s, 441
 labour, 421–422
 nomenclature, 407–408
 the press, 417–418
 Rebellions in the Canadas, 426–430
 reformism, 423–424
 republicanism, 415, 454
 responsible government, 434–436, 454
 seats of government, 437, 438*f*, 452*f*
 Tory, 411
 ultramontanism, 414
Polk, James K., 505–506
polygyny, 147, 166
Pond, Peter, 281, 508
Pontiac, 153, 166
Pontiac’s War, 214, 215*f*
populations
 in 1492, 137–138
 Irish immigrants, 354, 354*f*
 Lower Canada, 244, 358
 New France, 110
 nineteenth century, 349–350
 pre-contact period, 55–56
 Upper Canada, 315
Port-Royal, 92–93, 92*f*, 188, 190
Portugal/Portuguese, 70, 72, 72*f*, 92
postage stamps, 536*f*
postal systems, 324*f*
post-contact, defined, 61
potlatch, 50, 61, 482–483, 483*f*, 502, 530*f*, 533
Poulin, François, 248–249
pre-contact period, 46, 61
pre-Loyalists, 229, 260
presentist fallacy, 8, 27
press, 417–418
primary sources, 10–16, 27
primogeniture, 180, 208
Prince Edward Island, 234–235, 235*f*, 322, 353, 555–556
Prince of Wales Fort, 278, 278*f*
printers, 417

- Proclamation Act (1763), 216, 258
Procter, Henry, 253
proletarianization, 369, 398
Prophetstown, 251
proprietors (absentee landlords), 235, 258
Protestant Reformation, 75–76, 87
proto-contact, defined, 65
Provincial Lunatic Asylum, Toronto, 360f
provisional government, 561, 568
public houses/pubs, 389, 398
public markets, 360, 398
Puget Sound Agricultural Company (PSAC), 513, 533
Puritans, 75, 170
- Q
- Quakers, 75, 170
quantitative historical techniques, 8–9, 27
Quebec, 216, 221, 225, 260, 353f
Quebec Act (1774), 220–221, 220f, 260
Quebec City, 97, 114f, 200–201, 201f
Quebec Conference, 551–552
Quebec Resolutions, 551–552, 569
Queen Anne’s War (War of the Spanish Succession), 190
Quiet Revolution, 21, 27
- R
- race/racism, 380–383, 390–391
Radisson, Pierre Esprit, 117, 270
railways, 333–334, 334f, 444, 548–549
Rawlyk, George, 8
Rebellion Losses Bill, 14, 437–438
Rebellions of 1837, 426–430
Reciprocity Treaty (1854), 340, 343, 545
Recollets, 114, 126, 156
reconquista, 71, 72, 87
“red Indians,” 49
Red River, 292–293, 299, 559–560
Red River cart, 290, 290f, 305
Redpath, John, 368, 438
reformism/reformers, 423–424
regicide, 170, 208
Report on the Affairs of British North America (Durham), 432–434, 453
representation by population, 438–439, 454
republicanism, 255, 415, 454
residual powers, 551, 568
respectability, 392, 398
revisionists, 6, 27
Richter, Daniel, 215–216
Rideau Canada, 326–327, 343
Riel, Louis, 296, 465f, 561–562
Robinson Treaties (1850), 450
Robson, John, 418, 531f
rock carvings (petroglyphs), 32f, 33, 33f, 61
rock paintings (pictographs), 33, 61
Rolph, John, 429
Roman Catholic Church, 114–115, 365–366, 380, 414
Ross, Alexander, 370, 560
Ross, James, 560
Royal Navy, 251–252
Royal Proclamation of 1763, 216
Rupert House, 271
Rupert of the Rhine, prince, 270
Rupert’s Land, 264, 264f, 270, 270f, 305
rural culture, 357–359
Rush-Bagot Treaty (1817), 255
Russian American Company (RAC), 486, 533
Russia/Russians, 485–486, 492
Ryerse, Amelia, 254
- S
- Sadlermiut people, 266, 266f
Saguenay, kingdom of, 82, 86
Saint John, NB, 232
Saint-Maurice Ironworks, 173, 173f
Salish Sea (Strait of Georgia), 49, 50f
salmon, 41, 46, 482–483, 482f
Sandwell, Ruth, 22
Sapa Inca, 77, 87
Sayer, Guillaume, 296–297, 303f
Schultz, John, 418, 562
scientific racism, 381, 398
Scott, Thomas, 562
scrolls, 33–34
sea otter/sea otter pelts, 485, 485f, 486f, 533
seal hunting, 377, 486f
seasonal labourers, 322, 343
seats of government, 437, 438f, 452f
Second American War of Independence, 250–255
second wave feminism, 21, 27
secondary sources, 16–17, 27
Secord, Laura, 253
seigneurial system, 107–108, 126, 179–180, 179f
Selkirk, 5th earl of (Thomas Douglas), 292, 296, 353
Selkirk, colony, 292–293, 305
Séminaire de Québec (Laval University), 386
Semple, Robert, 293, 296
Senate, 551, 568

- Seneca people, 189
 - Seven Oaks, 293–294
 - Seven Years' War (French and Indian War), 198–204, 199*f*, 203*f*
 - Seventy-Two Resolutions, 551–552, 568
 - Seymour, Frederick, 523
 - Shadd, Mary Ann, 382
 - Shanawdithit, 237
 - Sherbrooke, 333
 - shipbuilding, 323–324
 - Shoshoni people, 285
 - Shubenacadie Canal, 327
 - Simcoe, John Graves, 412
 - Simpson, George, 296, 496
 - single-industry towns, 374, 398
 - Sioux people, 284*f*, 297, 565
 - Skraelingar, 68, 87
 - slavery
 - abolishment, 248–249, 447
 - Aboriginal, 50, 247–248
 - African-Americans, 228–229, 229*f*, 247
 - chattel slavery, 78, 86
 - New France, 107, 119–120
 - plantation colonies, 177
 - slave trade, 182, 182*f*
 - Slavery Abolition Act (1833), 447
 - smallpox, 137–141, 215, 300–301, 483, 525–526
 - Smith, Adam, 311, 313, 313*f*
 - Smith, Albert, 556–557
 - Smith, William Alexander, 418
 - social classes
 - overview, 364
 - artisans, 368–369, 393
 - capitalists, 367–368
 - clergy, 365–367
 - middle classes, 370–371, 388
 - working classes, 330, 333, 389
 - Society of Jesus, 114, 115*f*, 126, 156–158
 - Soloway, Beverly, 135
 - sources, study of history and, 10–17, 27
 - Southeastern Ceremonial Complex, 45, 61
 - space-biased media, 31
 - Spain/Spanish
 - and the Aztecs, 137–138
 - Columbus, Christopher, 71–72
 - conquest and colonization, 64, 77–78, 77*f*
 - before contact, 71
 - Magellan, Ferdinand, 72
 - and Portugal, 72, 72*f*
 - West Coast expeditions, 486–488, 492
 - sports, 390–391, 390*f*, 391*f*
 - squared timber, 323, 343
 - St. John's, NL, 235–236
 - St. Lawrence and Atlantic Railroad, 334
 - St. Lawrence Iroquois, 80–82
 - St. Lawrence River, 76, 80, 81
 - Stadacona, 81–82, 87
 - staple, defined, 173, 208
 - staple theory, 320, 343
 - status, defined, 450, 454
 - status quo ante bellum, 194, 208
 - Ste. Croix Island, 90*f*, 92
 - steel, 336
 - Stl'atl'imx people, 46
 - Stó:lō people, 482
 - Strachan, John, 329–330, 366, 412
 - Strait of Georgia (Salish Sea), 49, 50*f*
 - street arabs, 472–473, 475
 - Stretton, Sempronius, 365*f*
 - subsistence farming, 315, 343
 - Sulpicians, 115–116, 126
 - sun dance, 47–48, 61
 - Sutlej*, 514*f*
 - sweated labour, 369, 398
 - syllabics, 33
 - syphilis, 142–143
- T
- Tadoussac, 96
 - Tallis, John, 335*f*
 - Talon, Jean, 107
 - Tambora, Mount, 299
 - tariff policies, 322, 339, 343
 - taxation without representation, 224, 260
 - technology, 40, 145, 290
 - Tecumseh, 250–251, 251*f*, 252–253
 - telegraph, 418, 454
 - temperance movements, 389–390, 398
 - Ten Resolutions, 427, 454
 - Tenochtitlan, 137
 - Tenskwatawa (“the Prophet”), 250–251
 - teosinte, 41, 42*f*, 61
 - Thanadelthur, 153, 274
 - Thayendenaga, 229, 247
 - Theatre Royal, 388, 389*f*
 - Third Wabanaki War (Father Rale's War), 193, 193*f*, 207
 - “Thirteen Colonies,” 170–171
 - Thom, Brian, 5
 - Thomas, Adam, 296–297
 - Thompson, David, 282, 469, 494
 - Thomson, Charles Poulet, 330, 434

- “three sisters” diet, 41
threshing machines, 335, 344
Thule people, 266, 305
Ticonderoga, 97, 97f
Tilley, Charles, 548
Tilley, Leonard, 556–557
time-biased media, 31–32, 34
Tk’emlúps people, 520
Tla-o-qui-aht (Clayoquot) people, 500
tobacco, 177–178
Tomison, William, 141–142
Toronto, 355, 361, 361f, 443, 443f
The Toronto Club, 391–392
Toronto Normal School, 385f
Toronto Rolling Mills, 335f
Tory government, 411
Toryism/Tories, 224, 255, 260
total fertility rate (TFR), 352, 398
totem poles, 33
tourism, 391
trade. *See also* fur trade
 Arctic, 275–276
 Columbian Exchange, 131–135, 145
 “trade jargon,” 131, 131f
 triangular trade, 78, 87, 182–183, 182f
Transatlantic Age. *See* European exploration and expansion
Treaties of 1850 (Robinson), 450
Treaty of 1701 (Great Peace), 163, 163f, 189, 207
Treaty of 1817 (Rush-Bagot), 255
Treaty of 1818 (London Convention), 295, 305
Treaty of 1846 (Oregon), 506
Treaty of 1854 (Reciprocity), 340, 343, 545
Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle (1748), 194, 208
Treaty of Easton (1758), 214
Treaty of Ghent (1814-1815), 255, 260, 596
Treaty of Paris (1763), 202, 208–209, 214–215, 260
Treaty of Ryswick (1697), 189, 209
Treaty of Tordesillas (1494), 72, 87
Treaty of Utrecht (1713), 95, 110, 190, 190f, 209
triad, 41, 61
Trigger, Bruce, 9, 34, 35
trip men, 278, 305
Trois Rivières, 180
truck system, 323, 344
Trutch, Joseph, 523
Tupper, Charles, 554–555
“Turtle Island,” 40
Tuscarora people, 254
- U
ultramontanism, 414, 454
U’magalis (Margaret Wilson Frank), 525f
unions, 420–421
United Empire Loyalists, 242, 260
United States
 American Revolution, 170, 224–230
 Civil War, 545–546
 territorial expansion, 505–507
 War of 1812, 250–255
 west coast expeditions, 491–492, 491f
universities, 386
University of Toronto, 20
Upper Canada
 Constitutional Act and, 240–243
 economic development, 319–321
 map of, 1855, 319f
 migrations from Britain, 319
 politics, 411–412
 populations, 315
 rebellion, 428–430
Upper Fort Garry, 296, 305
- V
Van Kirk, Sylvia, 465, 560
Vancouver, George, 468–469, 489–490
Vancouver Island, 514–518, 525–526
Vaudreuil, Pierre de Rigaud, marquis de, 200
Vaughan, Sarah, 367
Verrazzano, Giovanni da, 76
vertical integration, 336, 344
Victoria Daily British Colonist, 523
Vikings, 67–68, 67f
Ville-Marie, 109
Vinland, 68, 87
virgin soil epidemics, 138, 166
Virginia, 177–178, 198
voluntary associations, 392, 398
voluntary family size limitation, 352, 398
voyageurs, 278, 305
- W
Wabanaki Confederacy, 48, 93–94, 150–151, 190
Waddens, Jean Étienne, 508
Waddens, Marguerite, 508–509, 508f
Wakefield, Edward Gibbon, 432, 515–516
Walkem, George, 392
War Hawks, 251, 260–261
warfare
 Battle of Sainte-Foy, 202, 207
 biological, 215

- Chilcotin War (Bute Inlet Massacre), 526, 532
Father Le Loutre's War (Mi'kmaq War), 194, 207
Father Rale's War (Third Wabanaki War), 193, 193*f*, 207
Fox Wars, 122–123
guerrilla, 189–190, 208
Iroquois Wars (Beaver Wars), 141, 141*f*, 162–164, 163*f*, 188–189
Long War, 499–500
Mourning Wars, 47, 49, 97
Nine Years' War, 189
Northwest Indian War (Little Turtle's War), 250, 260
Plains of Abraham, 201–202
Pontiac's War, 214, 215*f*
Queen Anne's War (War of the Spanish Succession), 190
Seven Years' War (French and Indian War), 198–204, 199*f*, 203*f*
Ticonderoga, 97, 97*f*
War of 1812, 250–255
War of Independence, 224–230
Wars of Religion (France), 82, 87
Washington, George, 198, 203, 226
Waterloo, 357*f*
Watteau, François, 12
The Wealth of Nations (Smith), 313
Welland Canal, 326–327, 327*f*, 344
Wendake (Huronian), 101–102, 140
Wendat Confederacy, 48, 152
Wendat (Huron) people, 51, 97, 101–102, 140, 156–159, 157*f*, 474
West, Benjamin, 12
“west beyond the west,” 479
West Coast colonies
 Aboriginal peoples, 480–484, 480*f*–483*f*, 500*f*, 502–503, 523–524
 American explorations to, 491–492
 American territorial expansion, 505–507
 claims to, 492, 505*f*
 Confederation and, 558–562
 decimation of Aboriginal population, 525–528
 European explorations to, 485–490
 fur trade, 494–497, 499–501
 gold rush, 520–524
 industrialization and, 516–517, 517*f*
 missionaries, 517–518, 527–528
 Vancouver Island, 514–518
West Indies, 177
whaling, 95
wheat economy/wheat boom, 319–320, 344
Whelan, Edward, 418
Whig, 224, 261
whisky traders, 301, 305
Wickwire, Wendy, 8–9, 34
Wikaninnish, Tla-o-qui-aht leader, 499–500, 502–503, 509
Willcocks, John, 254
wind, wood, and water, 322, 344
winter counts, 33, 61
wintering partners, 278–279, 305
Wolfe, James, 12*f*, 13*f*, 200–201
women
 Aboriginal, 44, 134, 147, 267, 286, 289
 property ownership and, 240
 public engagement of, 393
 roles of, 19th century, 373–376
 sports and, 390
Woodland period (3000-1000 BPE), 41–43, 61
working classes, 330, 333, 389
Wrong, George M., 20, 20*f*

X
XY Company, 281, 305

Y
Year Without Summer, 299, 306
yole, 567*f*
Yonge Street, 242*f*
York (Toronto), 242*f*, 254
York boats, 296, 306
York Factory Express, 296, 296*f*, 304
Young, John Crawford, 365*f*
Yuquot (Friendly Cove), 489

Z
Zheng He, 70, 70*f*